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the populus & c.
on the diseases of the moral family.

✓ who when a child became subject to Epileptic fits in consequence of a fall. At 14 years of age he exhibited uncommon marks of wickedness both in Speech & conduct. Even at midnight his evil disposition discovered itself by making a noise on purpose to awaken his family from sleeping. He appeared to have no one good quality, but with derangement in his ^{moral} faculty he had an uncommon memory.

The 2nd case is of a young man ~~in the District~~ in ~~the~~ Virginia. I shall read a history of it from his Brother.

~~In the relation to which I have referred you, &~~

The 3rd is of a girl of 20 in this

On the diseases of the passions &

1. On the diseases of the moral faculty.

I have included ~~these~~ ^{the} diseases of the moral faculty among the diseases of the passions, inasmuch as its exercises are performed through the medium of the will in common with all the other passions.

For ^{the} proofs of the existence of a moral faculty, and for a number of facts which prove its diseases to depend upon physical derangement I refer you to ~~an~~ an oration in the 2^d volume of my inquiries delivered before the American philosophical Society. In addition to the cases of moral derangement mentioned in that oration, I shall mention ³ ~~two~~ more. ^{one is of} of a boy of in the State of New Jersey ✓

city who is addicted to every kind of
mischievous ^{such as} cutting & burning cloaths &c.
^{wicked} This disposition knows no interval, but
when she is employed.

In enumerating the causes which impair-
ed the moral faculty, I omitted to take notice
of the effects of famine. ^{It produces theft & murder in many} ~~cases.~~ They are happily
illustrated in the ~~old testament in a picture~~
~~of their extinguishing even the strongest~~
But it does more. It ~~not only~~ ^{permeates}
the strongest domestic attachments to the
most deadly hatred & cruelty. This is happily
illustrated in the old testament." The tender
& delicate woman among you, who would not
venture to set the sole of her foot upon the
ground, for delicateness & tenderness, her eye
shall be evil towards the husband of her
bosom, & towards her son, & towards her
Daughter, and towards her young one
that cometh out from between her feet, &
towards her children which she shall bear,
for she shall eat them from the want

p: 575.

~~I~~ I have said ~~is any~~ ^{that} ~~action upon~~
~~the influence of physical causes~~
~~upon~~ ~~virtues~~, that I had no doubt
but each vice had its specific
physical or metaphysical remedy.
I ~~and~~ many facts have ~~added~~ ^{confirmed}
my belief in ~~weight to~~ this opinion. It would be
a digression from our subject to detail
them minutely, I shall only
remark generally upon the ^{causes} ~~and~~ cure
of all the vices of the mind, and
as I taught you in pathology
heretofore: we shall find ^{that} vice is
a disease, or morbid or wrong action,
in the mind, and that it is be
prevented and cured in the same

of all things. secretly, in the siege & straits
wherewith thine enemy shall distress thee in
thy gates." - Dent. 28: 25, 26, 27.

way as the diseases of the body.
1 are diseases ^{of the body} produced by certain
morbid or ~~as~~ stimulating matters
which float in the air? Diseases
in like manner is produced by
certain motives which act upon
the will, and stimulate it into
a wrong or morbid direction.

2 Do we prevent diseases of the body
by removing persons from an impure
atmosphere? 2 Do we prevent vice
by keeping young persons out of
the way of bad company — thus
abstracting them from the influence
of morbid motives upon ^{the} wills. —

V 3 Does debility in any part
of the body, or in other words, Does
the absence of healthy action invite
morbid excitement to that part
of the body? In like manner,
idleness which is the direct debility
^{from abstraction} of the mind invites morbid action
into all the ~~from~~ moral capacities
of the mind, and thereby be-
comes the predisposing cause of
vice. — Bunyan has happily
said "an idle brain is the Devils
workshop!" ^{Debility ~~brain~~ in the will & vice} are ^{synonyms - hence the saying} the young woman I before
spoke of, was always inoffensive, when
employed — especially in sporting pins.
† of the Scholastic. "non prope - extremum
prope."

V Is a ^{in the body a unit & does it}
I ^{a form} does disease consist in different
degrees of morbid action - ~~to do~~ vice
is likewise a unit, and that is self love, and
consists likewise in different degrees
and forms
of morbid action in the mind. It

Q Do the highest degrees of morbid
bodily action require strong depleting
remedies? ~~with~~ High degrees of vice
require remedies of the same nature
consisting ~~at~~ in the abstraction
of company, and the usual grati-
fications of the senses, - Hence retire-
ment, and ~~solid~~ fasting constitute
an essential part of the virtue
of repentance.

Q Do we over come ~~the~~ to ~~the~~ of
~~lectures on mat. medi = p. 34. + 202.~~

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morbid action in a vital part of
the body, by exciting a morbid
action in a part less essential to
life? In like manner we cure
the odious vice of ~~avarice~~, and
the ruinous love of ~~unlawful~~ ^{pleasure}
by the less odious & destructive
vice of ambition.

7 Is it impossible to make the
body sensible of two impressions
at the same time? The same
thing occurs in the action of moral
stimuli upon the mind - hence
the propriety of that declaration
in scripture "that a man cannot
serve god & mammon". —

V 8 Do we accommodate ~~firmly~~
to excitability in the cure of the
diseases of the body? The same thing
should be done in the treatment of
the diseases of the mind. — Hence
we see the error of those ~~preachers~~
^{Preachers} ~~divines~~ who suddenly at once
denounce the terrors of future
punishment upon their hearers.
— The late Mr Westley recommended
a very different and a truly philoso-
phical mode of preaching to his
ministers — it was always to begin
by declaring the goodness of ^{the Supreme Being} God to
man & gradually to expose the
terrible consequences of vice &
wickedness. — See Davison's hints

✓ 10
Is there such an expenditure of
excitement & excitability by the
violence or long continuance of a
disease of the body that no stimuli
will act upon it? The same
waste of ~~vitality~~ ^{irritability} and
sensitivity takes
place in the moral faults of
the mind — They are said in such
cases to be "dead", or "seared with
red hot iron!" —

I might go on & then the
analogy ~~with~~ of particular vices
with particular bodily diseases,
but this would lead us far from
our subject. I shall only add that
however ~~useful~~ ^{useful} physical influence

at this wise accommodation of
flam moral remedies to the state of
the system when we ~~say~~ ^{we} ~~man~~
~~sees the~~ ~~man~~ depends himself
from enjoying fasting to his
disciples in ~~this~~ the infancy of
their conversion, ~~we~~ ~~must~~ try
compassing the force of the remedy
compared with the weakness of his
disciples' minds to new wine full
of a fermenting principle put
into ^{leather} old bottles. Mark II. Verse 22

~~Chapter~~ ^{reduce in any case}
9. Do not ~~disrupt~~ ^{disrupt} violent excitement
in the body ~~and~~ ^{and} expend its energies
by powerful stimuli, such as labor in

~~needed~~ action in a ~~total~~ ^{present} ~~present~~ ^{on}
of ~~may~~ be to ~~more~~ ^{specific phys. man. for specif. Vices.} ~~more~~ ^{vice,}
it can never perform that work
completely without the aid of
moral and religious instruction.
and of all the motives which are
derived from Religion none ~~have~~ ^{are}
so powerfully calculated to ~~use~~ ^{use or}
eradicate vice from the mind as
the Forgiveness of it. This truth
has been taught from the throne
of Heaven by the redemption ~~of~~ ^{of}
of man. ~~no other way~~ ^{Deposited from this glorious example}
vain have men ^{by attrition} ~~gotten~~ ^{to}
prevail or cure it by fear,

madness. severe frictions in Rheumatism
or — the same thing has been Done w:
surge in ^{great} ~~vicious~~ morbid ^{visions} ~~visions~~ excitement
of certain passions of the mind. I have
heard of ^{a soldier who} ~~person~~ declared, after being
^{& unjustly} ~~severely~~ flogged, that ^{the} ~~with~~ resentment he
felt in the beginning of his sufferings
subsided ~~so~~ ~~totally~~ totally before they were ended,
& that he ~~felt~~ never felt the least resent-
ment against his false accuser afterwards.

by terror, by severe corporal punishments
=ments and by the exterminating
axe, and latter. I ^{shall mention} ~~shall mention~~ mention
here in another place that the
Dangers & mortality of the
venereal Disease ~~was~~ ^{were} propagated
for increased in former times
by the ^{cruel} contempt and neglect &
sometimes ^{chastisement} corporal discipline
to which venereal patients were
exposed. Since they have been treated
with kindness & forgiveness, the disease
has declined in its prevalence & danger,
& is now rarely attended with mortality.
But ~~it is not~~ the new jail of this
city furnishes the strongest example
the world has ever seen of the

But ~~that~~ this is not all. This distress ^{of}
~~highly~~ ^{disproportionate} madness ^{seeks refuge} rises ⁱⁿ still higher ^{than} ~~the~~
^{in an evil still greater} ~~any~~ ^{any} thing be ~~conceivable~~ of more dreadful

than ^{any} ~~any~~ ^{any} madness - and yet I once
attended a lady in this ^{city} whose sufferings
from low spirits were such that she
indulently wished for that she might lose
her senses - that she might thereby ~~lose~~
~~the~~ ^{be} ~~relieved~~ from the honor of which her

dreadful as this state of mind is there is one
still more distressing - and that is the desire of
fear of death operating upon the mind. I have
seen this form of ^{madness} ~~disorder~~ - It was in the same
lady who wished ^{to have her} ~~to have her~~ ^{they} ~~to have her~~ ^{best} ~~to have her~~ ^{reflected}
in a the complete loss of her reason.

effects
influence of the & divine virtue
of forgiveness in curing vice,
where it has been aided by ^{proper} physical
religious influence.. [Permit me to advise
you to visit that temple of reason
and Humanity] There you will
see science & religion mutually
embracing each other. ~~There~~
There Bruties, nay even men who have
resembled devils, have been changed into
peaceable & virtuous men by the influence
of darkness, solitude, the want of employ-
ment, or constant labor, low diet, chain-
-lines, gentle & affectionate treatment,
& proper moral & religious instruction.
may this happy & original Union

There is no ^{one} morally incurable. But
we have paid more Attention to restore
the wandering reason, than the erring
heart. For those members of society whom
intellectual disorders have rendered dangerous,
we erect Asylums, we exercise much long
suffering, & practise ~~a~~ many a healing
Art. — But upon them whom moral de-
rangement has made mischievous, with
an unmerciful impatience, we inflict death.
I hope however the day is at no great distance
when the amputation of its most distempered
members shall not be thought necessary
to the safety & ^{welfare} ~~safety~~ of the community."

Simmons vol: 11. / p 202.

J. Cassinot =

of philosophy, & the ~~true~~^{wild} spirit of
Christianity spread throughout the world,
and may the rulers of the earth learn
from it that capital punishments ^{are}
as absurd as they are cruel, and that
the only way to prevent crimes, is
to ~~also~~ make this punishment the
means of reformation! —

~~go to p. 581. n^o 13. —~~

These have long been my opinions upon
this interesting subject. — I am happy in discov-
-ering that I am ^{above} singular in holding
them, than I was ²⁰ years ago. In a late
English publication by a m^{rs} Lawet, I
have met with the following ^{ingenious & elegant} remarks
which support ^{the} ~~my~~ opinions, ^{I have delivered.} "Among
all the multitude, ~~so~~ vast as it is, ✓

